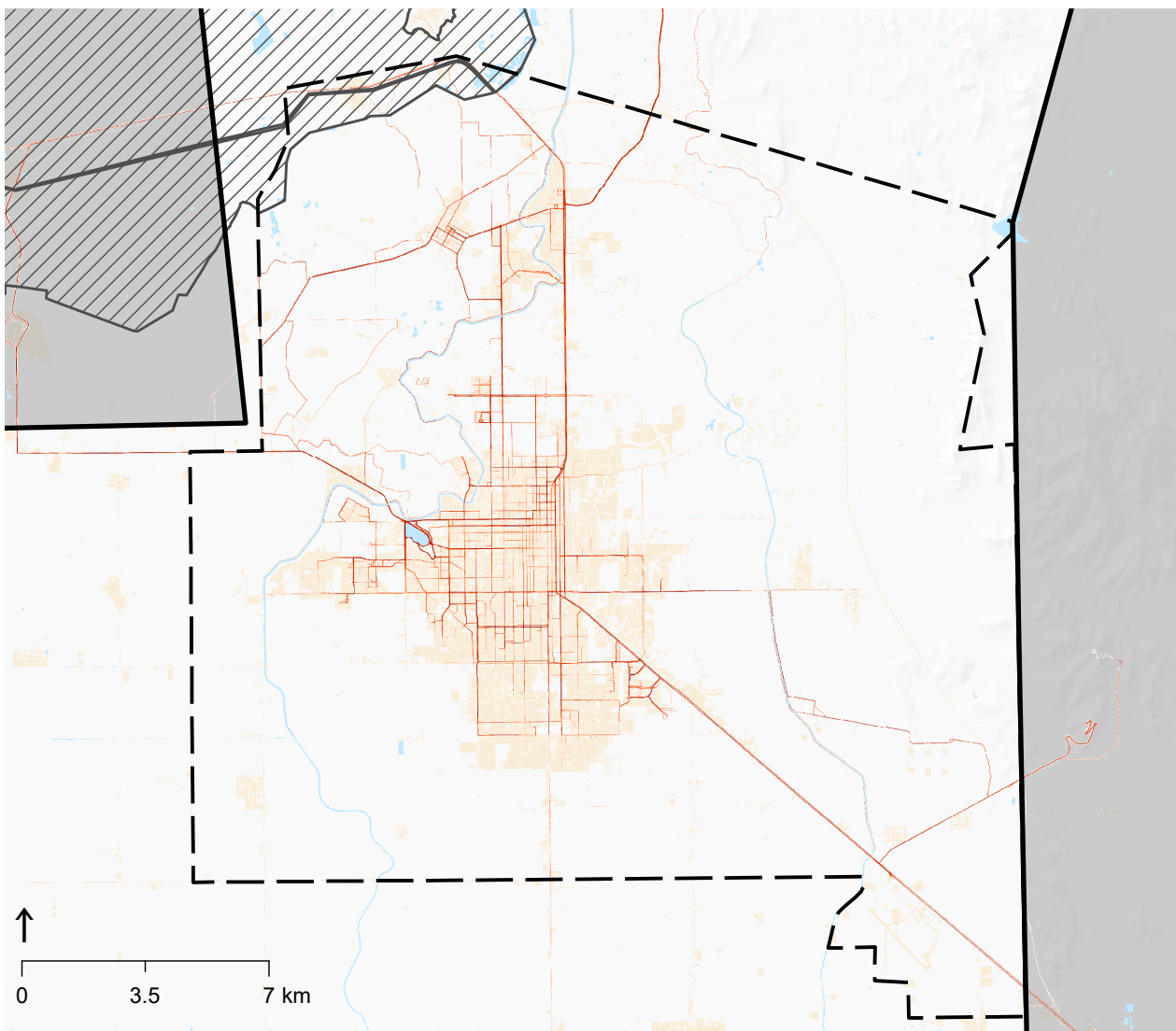




Simbología

